

KAPLAN LECTURE NOTES INTERNAL MEDICINE Textbook

Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine have become an essential resource for medical students and professionals preparing for internal medicine exams, including the USMLE and other licensing assessments. Known for their comprehensive coverage, clarity, and structured approach, Kaplan lecture notes serve as a cornerstone in medical education, helping learners grasp complex concepts efficiently. In this article, we will explore the key features, benefits, and strategies for maximizing the use of Kaplan lecture notes in internal medicine, ensuring you achieve success in your exams and clinical practice.

Understanding the Importance of Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine

Kaplan lecture notes internal medicine provide a condensed yet detailed overview of core topics vital for understanding adult medicine. They are designed to complement classroom lectures, textbooks, and clinical rotations by offering high-yield information tailored for exam preparation.

Why Choose Kaplan Lecture Notes for Internal Medicine?

- **Concise Summaries:** Focused on high-yield facts that are frequently tested.
- **Structured Content:** Organized systematically by organ systems and disease categories.
- **Visual Aids:** Incorporates diagrams, tables, and flowcharts to facilitate memorization and understanding.
- **Exam-Focused:** Emphasizes topics that are commonly tested on licensing exams.
- **Updated Content:** Regularly revised to reflect current guidelines and evidence-based practices.

Key Features of Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine

Understanding the features of Kaplan lecture notes helps students leverage them effectively. Some of the most significant aspects include:

Comprehensive Coverage of Internal Medicine Topics

Kaplan notes span all major areas, including:

- Cardiology
- Pulmonology
- Gastroenterology
- Nephrology
- Endocrinology
- Infectious Diseases
- Hematology and Oncology
- Rheumatology
- Neurology

This breadth ensures students have a solid foundation across all internal medicine disciplines.

High-Yield Content and Exam Tips

Kaplan notes emphasize facts and concepts with high likelihood of appearing on exams. They often include:

- Mnemonics
- Clinical pearls
- Common pitfalls
- Quick fact summaries

Visual Learning Aids

The inclusion of:

- Flowcharts for diagnostic algorithms
- Tables comparing disease features
- Diagrams illustrating pathophysiology

enhances understanding and retention.

Strategies for Using Kaplan Lecture Notes Effectively

To maximize the benefits of Kaplan lecture notes, consider integrating them into your study routine through structured approaches:

1. Active Reading and Annotation

- Engage actively with the material by highlighting key points.
- Write marginal notes or summaries to reinforce understanding.
- Develop your own mnemonics based on the notes.

2. Create a Study Schedule

- Break down topics systematically over weeks.
- Allocate time for review of each organ system.
- Use the notes as primary study material, supplemented with practice questions.

3. Use Visual Aids for Memorization

- Reproduce diagrams and flowcharts from the notes.
- Develop flashcards based on tables and diagrams for quick review.

4. Integrate with Practice Questions

- Apply knowledge gained from Kaplan notes to question banks.
- Focus on explanations for both correct and incorrect answers.

5. Regular Review and Self-Assessment

- Periodically revisit notes to reinforce retention.
- Take self-assessment quizzes to monitor progress.

Complementary Resources for Internal Medicine Preparation

While Kaplan lecture notes are comprehensive, supplementing them with other resources can enhance understanding:

- **Question Banks:** UWorld, Amboss, or USMLE Rx for practice questions.
- **Textbooks:** Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine for in-depth concepts.
- **Online Lectures and Videos:** For visual and auditory learners.
- **Clinical Guidelines:** UpToDate, CDC, WHO guidelines for the latest practices.

Advantages of Using Kaplan Lecture Notes in Your Study Plan

Integrating Kaplan lecture notes into your study routine offers several benefits:

1. Structured Learning

- Organizes vast internal medicine topics into manageable sections.
- Facilitates logical progression from basic to advanced concepts.

2. Time Efficiency

- Condensed format allows for quick review before exams.
- Highlights the most important facts, saving study time.

3. Improved Retention and Recall

- Visual aids and mnemonics enhance memory.
- Active engagement with notes reinforces learning.

4. Confidence Building

- Familiarity with high-yield facts reduces exam anxiety.
- Practice with notes prepares you for real-world clinical scenarios.

Conclusion

Kaplan lecture notes internal medicine are a valuable asset for any medical student aiming to excel in internal medicine exams and clinical practice. Their comprehensive, structured, and exam-oriented content makes them a go-to resource for efficient and effective learning. By actively engaging with these notes, supplementing them with practice questions, and integrating them into a disciplined study plan, learners can significantly improve their understanding of internal medicine and enhance their performance. Remember, the key to success lies in consistent review, application of knowledge, and staying updated with current guidelines. With the right approach, Kaplan lecture notes can be instrumental in achieving your medical education goals and becoming a competent internist.

Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine: An In-Depth Review

In the realm of medical education, especially within internal medicine, comprehensive and reliable

study resources are indispensable for students and practitioners alike. Among these, Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine has garnered significant attention for its breadth, clarity, and pedagogical approach. This article provides an investigative review of Kaplan's internal medicine lecture notes, examining their content quality, pedagogical strategies, strengths, limitations, and their role in contemporary medical education.

Understanding the Significance of Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine

Kaplan, a well-established name in medical exam preparation and educational resources, has developed a suite of lecture notes aimed at medical students, residents, and practicing clinicians. The Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine serve as a condensed yet comprehensive compilation of essential topics, designed to facilitate effective learning and exam readiness.

These notes are often used as either primary or supplementary study material, especially during rotations, board exam preparations, or continuous medical education. Their popularity stems from their structured presentation, integration of key clinical concepts, and alignment with current medical standards.

Content Analysis: Depth, Breadth, and Relevance

Scope and Organization

The lecture notes cover a wide spectrum of internal medicine topics, including but not limited to:

- Cardiovascular diseases
- Pulmonary conditions
- Gastrointestinal disorders
- Endocrinology and metabolism
- Hematology
- Infectious diseases
- Rheumatology
- Nephrology
- Oncology
- Critical care and emergency medicine

The content is systematically organized, often beginning with pathophysiology, followed by clinical presentation, diagnostic approaches, management strategies, and recent advances. This logical flow supports incremental learning and helps reinforce understanding.

Content Quality and Accuracy

Kaplan's notes are renowned for their clarity and clinical relevance. They distill complex concepts into digestible summaries, often supplemented with high-yield facts, clinical pearls, and mnemonics. The information is regularly updated to reflect advances in research, guidelines, and diagnostic criteria, ensuring that users are accessing current knowledge.

However, as with any summarized resource, certain nuances, detailed pathophysiological mechanisms, or emerging controversies may be simplified or omitted. Users should supplement these notes with primary literature, guidelines, and peer-reviewed articles for in-depth understanding.

Alignment with Examinations

The content aligns closely with the requirements of major internal medicine exams, including the USMLE Step 2 CK, ABIM Board Certification, and other standardized assessments. The focus on high-yield facts, clinical scenarios, and differential diagnoses enhances exam preparedness.

Pedagogical Strategies and Learning Enhancements

Concise Summaries and Visual Aids

Kaplan's lecture notes utilize bullet points, tables, and flowcharts to facilitate quick revision and retention. These visual aids distill complex information into accessible formats, aiding memory and comprehension.

Clinical Correlation

A key strength of the notes is their emphasis on clinical applicability. Each topic integrates case scenarios, diagnostic reasoning, and management principles, bridging theory and practice.

Mnemonic Devices and Memory Aids

Kaplan's notes often include mnemonics, which are invaluable for memorizing lists, diagnostic criteria, or treatment algorithms. These tools enhance active recall, especially during high-pressure exam settings.

Supplementary Resources

The notes are frequently paired with online question banks, videos, and practice exams, creating a multimodal learning environment that caters to diverse learning styles.

Strengths of Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine

- **Comprehensiveness:** Covers a broad array of topics in internal medicine with sufficient detail for most educational needs.
- **Clarity and Conciseness:** Presents complex topics in an accessible manner, suitable for quick review.
- **High-Yield Focus:** Emphasizes concepts and facts most relevant to exams and clinical practice.
- **Up-to-Date Content:** Regular updates incorporate recent guidelines and research findings.
- **Pedagogical Tools:** Use of tables, diagrams, and mnemonics enhances retention and understanding.
- **Alignment with Exam Standards:** Designed to meet the requirements of major certification and licensing exams.

Limitations and Criticisms

- **Lack of Depth in Certain Areas:** As condensed summaries, some topics may lack depth necessary for in-depth clinical decision-making or research.
- **Potential Oversimplification:** Simplified explanations may omit nuances, controversies, or recent debates in internal medicine.
- **Variation in Content Updates:** While regularly updated, there may be delays in reflecting the latest guidelines or emerging evidence.
- **Dependence on Supplementary Materials:** For comprehensive understanding, users need to consult additional resources such as primary literature, guidelines, or detailed textbooks.
- **Cost and Accessibility:** Proprietary nature of Kaplan resources can pose financial barriers for some learners.

Role in Medical Education and Clinical Practice

Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine play a pivotal role in medical education by providing a reliable, efficient, and user-friendly resource for learners at various stages. They act as:

- Study Guides for exam preparation
- Reference Materials during clinical rotations
- Review Tools for continued medical education

In clinical practice, while not a substitute for in-depth textbooks or experience, these notes serve as quick references, especially for high-yield facts or differential diagnoses.

Conclusion: Evaluating the Utility and Future Directions

The Kaplan Lecture Notes Internal Medicine are a valuable component of the medical learner's toolkit, particularly for those seeking structured, high-yield information aligned with exam formats. Their strengths in clarity, organization, and clinical focus make them suitable for rapid review and reinforcement.

However, learners and practitioners should recognize their limitations in depth and nuance, supplementing them with primary literature, guidelines, and clinical experience. As medical knowledge continues to evolve rapidly, the future of Kaplan's notes will depend on timely updates, integration of emerging evidence, and incorporation of innovative teaching modalities such as interactive digital content.

In sum, Kaplan's internal medicine lecture notes remain a cornerstone resource in medical education, supporting learners in achieving both academic success and competent clinical practice. Their ongoing relevance will hinge on balancing concise delivery with comprehensive, evidence-based content tailored for the dynamic landscape of internal medicine.

Question What are the key features of Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine that make it a popular resource for exam preparation? Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine are comprehensive, well-organized, and updated regularly to reflect the latest guidelines. They include detailed explanations, high-yield topics, and practice questions that help students grasp complex concepts and excel in exams. **Answer** How useful are Kaplan Lecture Notes for USMLE Step 2 CK preparation in internal medicine? Kaplan Lecture Notes are highly regarded for USMLE Step 2 CK preparation because they cover core internal medicine topics with clarity, include clinical vignettes, and offer practice questions that mimic exam style, thereby enhancing understanding and test readiness. Can Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine be used effectively alongside other review resources? Yes, Kaplan Lecture Notes complement other resources such as question banks and clinical guides. They provide a solid theoretical foundation, which, when combined with practice questions and case studies, leads to a well-rounded preparation strategy. What updates or editions of Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine are most recommended for current exam cycles? The latest editions of Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine are recommended as they incorporate recent guidelines, new disease management strategies, and updated clinical information, ensuring students are studying the most current material. Are Kaplan Lecture Notes in Internal Medicine suitable for international students preparing for internal medicine exams? Absolutely. Kaplan Lecture Notes are globally recognized for their clarity and depth, making them suitable for international students preparing for various internal medicine licensing and certification exams worldwide.

Related keywords: Kaplan internal medicine, medical lecture notes, IM board review, internal medicine study guide, clinical medicine notes, medical education resources, Kaplan USMLE prep, internal medicine review, medical student notes, exam preparation materials

ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE

Alternative medicine has gained significant popularity in recent years as people seek natural, holistic approaches to health and wellness. Unlike conventional medicine, which often focuses on treating symptoms with pharmaceuticals and surgeries, alternative medicine emphasizes the body's innate ability to heal itself through natural therapies, lifestyle changes, and holistic practices. This growing interest is driven by a desire for safer, less invasive treatments, cultural traditions, and a broader understanding of health that incorporates mind, body, and spirit. In this article, we'll explore the key types of alternative medicine, their potential benefits, considerations for use, and how they can complement traditional healthcare.

Understanding Alternative Medicine

Alternative medicine encompasses a wide range of practices and therapies that are used instead of or alongside conventional medicine. While some therapies have been practiced for centuries in various cultures, others are more recent developments. The main goal of alternative medicine is to promote overall wellness, prevent disease, and treat health conditions through natural means.

It's important to note that the term "alternative medicine" can sometimes overlap with "complementary medicine," which refers to therapies used together with conventional treatments. Patients should always consult healthcare professionals before integrating alternative therapies into their health routines to ensure safety and appropriateness.

Major Types of Alternative Medicine

1. Herbal Medicine and Phytotherapy

Herbal medicine involves the use of plants and plant extracts to treat various health conditions. Many cultures, including Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), Ayurveda from India, and Western herbal traditions, utilize herbs for healing purposes.

- **Common herbs:** Echinacea, ginseng, turmeric, garlic, and ginkgo biloba.
- **Uses:** Boosting immunity, reducing inflammation, improving digestion, and managing chronic conditions.
- **Considerations:** Potential interactions with medications and the importance of sourcing quality herbs.

2. Acupuncture and Acupressure

Originating from Traditional Chinese Medicine, acupuncture involves inserting fine needles into specific points on the body to balance energy flow, known as Qi. Acupressure uses manual pressure instead of needles to stimulate these points.

- **Benefits:** Pain relief, stress reduction, improved sleep, and enhanced immune function.
- **Application:** Often used for headaches, back pain, nausea, and anxiety.
- **Safety:** When performed by trained practitioners, generally safe with minimal side effects.

3. Mind-Body Techniques

These practices focus on the interaction between mental and physical health, aiming to promote relaxation, reduce stress, and improve overall well-being.

- **Meditation:** Techniques like mindfulness meditation help calm the mind and reduce anxiety.
- **Yoga:** Combines physical postures, breathing exercises, and meditation to enhance flexibility and mental clarity.
- **Tai Chi and Qigong:** Gentle martial arts that improve balance, flexibility, and energy flow.

4. Chiropractic and Osteopathic Medicine

These therapies focus on musculoskeletal health, particularly spinal adjustments, to improve nervous system function and alleviate pain.

- **Uses:** Back pain, neck pain, headaches, and joint issues.
- **Considerations:** Seek licensed practitioners and communicate with your primary healthcare provider.

5. Dietary and Nutritional Therapy

Nutrition plays a vital role in health, and alternative medicine often emphasizes personalized diets, supplements, and natural foods.

- **Focus:** Whole foods, organic produce, superfoods, and supplementation as needed.
- **Approach:** Tailoring diets to individual needs, such as anti-inflammatory or detox diets.

Potential Benefits of Alternative Medicine

Alternative medicine offers multiple benefits, especially when integrated appropriately with conventional healthcare:

1. Natural and Holistic Approach

Many therapies aim to treat the whole person—body, mind, and spirit—rather than just symptoms.

2. Fewer Side Effects

Compared to pharmaceuticals, natural therapies often have fewer adverse effects when used correctly.

3. Empowerment and Patient Involvement

Patients actively participate in their healing process, fostering a sense of control and empowerment.

4. Prevention and Wellness

Many alternative practices focus on disease prevention through lifestyle modifications and stress management.

5. Complementary Benefits

When used alongside conventional treatments, these therapies can enhance overall effectiveness and improve quality of life.

Considerations and Cautions

While alternative medicine can be beneficial, it's crucial to approach it with caution:

- **Consult Healthcare Providers:** Always discuss new therapies with your doctor, especially if you have pre-existing conditions or are on medication.
- **Research and Certification:** Use qualified practitioners and reputable sources for herbal products and therapies.
- **Evidence-Based Practice:** Seek therapies supported by scientific research, and be wary of unproven claims.
- **Safety First:** Be mindful of potential interactions between herbal supplements and pharmaceuticals.

Integrating Alternative Medicine into Your Healthcare Routine

For those interested in exploring alternative medicine, consider these steps:

1. Assess Your Health Goals

Identify what you hope to achieve?whether pain relief, stress reduction, or overall wellness.

2. Consult Professionals

Work with licensed practitioners and your primary healthcare provider to develop a safe, coordinated plan.

3. Start Gradually

Introduce one therapy at a time, monitor effects, and adjust as necessary.

4. Keep an Open Mind and Stay Informed

Stay updated on new developments and scientific findings related to alternative therapies.

The Future of Alternative Medicine

As scientific research continues to explore and validate various alternative therapies, their integration into mainstream healthcare is expected to grow. Personalized medicine, which tailors treatments to individual genetic and lifestyle factors, may incorporate many natural therapies. Additionally, technological advancements like virtual consultations and digital health tools are making alternative therapies more accessible.

In conclusion, alternative medicine offers a diverse array of natural, holistic approaches to health that can complement traditional medical treatments. Whether through herbal remedies, mind-body practices, or physical therapies, these practices emphasize healing from within and fostering overall wellness. Always approach alternative medicine with informed caution, consult qualified practitioners, and consider it as part of a comprehensive healthcare strategy aimed at achieving optimal health and vitality.

Exploring Alternative Medicine: A Comprehensive Guide to Natural Healing and Holistic Health

In recent years, alternative medicine has gained significant popularity as individuals seek holistic, natural approaches to health and wellness. Unlike conventional medicine, which often relies on pharmaceuticals and surgical interventions, alternative medicine encompasses a broad range of practices rooted in traditional healing systems, natural remedies, and holistic philosophies. Whether you're curious about herbal treatments, acupuncture, or mind-body techniques, understanding the

fundamentals of alternative medicine can empower you to make informed decisions about your health journey.

What Is Alternative Medicine?

Alternative medicine refers to a diverse array of medical practices that are not typically part of standard healthcare. While conventional medicine is backed by rigorous scientific research and clinical trials, alternative medicine often draws upon traditional knowledge, cultural practices, and natural substances. It's important to note that "complementary medicine" refers to practices used alongside conventional treatments, whereas "alternative medicine" is used in place of standard medical care.

Key Characteristics of Alternative Medicine

- Focus on holistic health, addressing physical, emotional, mental, and spiritual well-being.
- Emphasis on natural remedies and less invasive treatments.
- Often rooted in cultural traditions and historical practices.
- Varying degrees of scientific validation, with some practices supported by research and others considered experimental.

Types of Alternative Medicine

Alternative medicine encompasses numerous modalities. Here's an overview of some of the most common types:

- Herbal Medicine and Botanical Therapies

Herbal medicine involves the use of plants, roots, herbs, and extracts to treat ailments. Examples include:

- Echinacea for immune support
- Ginseng for energy and vitality
- St. John's Wort for mild depression

- Acupuncture and Acupressure

Originating from Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), acupuncture involves inserting fine needles

into specific points on the body to balance energy (Qi). Acupressure applies pressure instead of needles.

- Mind-Body Techniques

Practices that focus on the interaction between mental and physical health:

- Meditation and mindfulness
- Yoga
- Tai Chi and Qigong
- Guided imagery and visualization

- Detoxification and Cleansing

Methods to rid the body of toxins, such as:

- Juice fasting
- Colon cleansing
- Herbal detox teas

- Manual Therapies

Hands-on approaches including:

- Chiropractic adjustments
- Osteopathy
- Massage therapy

- Homeopathy

A system based on the principle of "like cures like," using highly diluted substances to stimulate the body's self-healing processes.

- Traditional and Cultural Practices

Practices like Ayurveda from India, Native American healing rituals, and African traditional medicine.

Benefits and Potential Risks of Alternative Medicine

Benefits

- Promotes holistic health, addressing root causes rather than just symptoms.
- May reduce reliance on pharmaceuticals and invasive procedures.
- Empowers individuals to participate actively in their health.
- Often has fewer side effects compared to conventional treatments.
- Can complement conventional medicine for better overall outcomes.

Risks and Limitations

- Lack of scientific validation for some practices may lead to ineffective or harmful results.
- Potential interactions with prescribed medications.
- Variability in practitioner training and standards.
- Delay in seeking proven medical treatment for serious conditions.
- Financial costs, especially for treatments not covered by insurance.

How to Approach Alternative Medicine Safely

If you're considering exploring alternative medicine, it's crucial to do so responsibly. Here are some guidelines:

- Consult Healthcare Professionals

Always discuss with your primary healthcare provider before starting any new treatment, especially if you have existing health conditions or are on medications.

- Seek Qualified Practitioners

Look for licensed, certified, or credentialed practitioners with reputable training and experience.

- Research Evidence and Efficacy

Review scientific studies, clinical trials, and reputable sources to understand the evidence supporting specific practices.

- Be Transparent

Inform your healthcare team about any alternative therapies you're using to prevent adverse interactions.

- Prioritize Safety

Avoid unproven or unregulated treatments, especially those promising quick cures or miracle results.

Integrating Alternative Medicine with Conventional Care

Many patients find benefit in combining traditional and alternative approaches—a practice known as integrative medicine. This holistic approach aims to optimize health by integrating evidence-based complementary therapies with standard treatments.

Steps for Effective Integration

- Collaborate with healthcare providers experienced in integrative medicine.
- Focus on therapies with proven safety and efficacy.
- Use alternative treatments as supportive measures rather than replacements for essential medical care.
- Monitor outcomes and adjust treatments accordingly.

The Future of Alternative Medicine

As scientific research continues to explore the mechanisms and benefits of various alternative therapies, the line between conventional and alternative medicine may blur. Increasing acceptance and regulation aim to ensure safety and efficacy standards. Furthermore, personalized medicine—tailoring treatments to individual genetic and environmental factors—may incorporate many alternative modalities into mainstream healthcare.

Emerging Trends

- Use of herbal and botanical compounds in pharmaceuticals.
- Development of evidence-based mind-body interventions.
- Incorporation of traditional practices into hospital and clinical settings.
- Growth of digital health tools for meditation, biofeedback, and remote consultations.

Final Thoughts

Alternative medicine offers a diverse array of options for those seeking natural, holistic, and personalized approaches to health. While many practices have stood the test of time and show promising benefits, it's essential to approach them with informed caution and professional guidance. When integrated thoughtfully with conventional healthcare, alternative therapies can contribute to a balanced, comprehensive approach to wellness?empowering individuals to take proactive steps toward their health and vitality.

Remember, always prioritize safety, seek qualified practitioners, and maintain open communication with your healthcare team to ensure your journey into alternative medicine is both safe and effective.

Question What is alternative medicine and how does it differ from conventional medicine? **Answer** Alternative medicine refers to treatments that are used instead of standard medical practices. Unlike conventional medicine, which is based on scientific evidence and clinical trials, alternative medicine often includes practices like herbal remedies, acupuncture, and homeopathy that may lack extensive scientific validation. Are there any proven benefits of using herbal supplements as part of alternative medicine? Some herbal supplements have been scientifically shown to provide benefits for certain conditions, such as ginger for nausea or St. John's Wort for mild depression. However, effectiveness varies, and it's important to consult healthcare professionals before use due to potential interactions and side effects. Is acupuncture an effective alternative treatment for pain management? Many studies suggest that acupuncture can be effective in managing certain types of pain, such as chronic back pain, migraines, and osteoarthritis. Its effectiveness varies among individuals, and it is generally considered safe when performed by trained practitioners. Can alternative medicine replace conventional treatments for serious illnesses? While some alternative therapies may complement conventional treatments, they are generally not recommended as replacements for evidence-based medical care for serious illnesses. Always consult healthcare providers before integrating alternative medicine into treatment plans. What are the risks associated with alternative medicine practices? Risks include potential interactions with prescribed medications, use of unproven or unsafe remedies, and delays in receiving effective conventional treatment. It is important to seek guidance from qualified healthcare professionals when considering alternative therapies. How do I determine if an alternative medicine practice is safe and credible? Check whether the practice is supported by scientific evidence, see if the practitioner is licensed or certified, and consult reputable sources like healthcare providers or recognized health organizations to ensure safety and credibility. Are there any regulations governing alternative medicine practices? Regulation of alternative medicine varies by country and practice. Some therapies are regulated, requiring practitioners to hold licenses, while

others may lack oversight. Always verify credentials and seek treatment from certified practitioners to ensure safety.

Related keywords: holistic health, herbal remedies, natural therapies, acupuncture, homeopathy, naturopathy, traditional medicine, complementary medicine, herbal medicine, integrative health

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